The Secret Music at Tordesillas Music for Joan the Mad



THE PEABODY RENAISSANCE ENSEMBLE

Mark Cudek,* director, guitar, and percussion
Adam Pearl,* choral coach
William Simms, guest alumnus, medieval lute, vihuela, Renaissance guitar
Michael Manganiello, bass, Juan de Granada
Mara Yaffee, guest alumna, soprano, narrator

Sunday, May 5, 2024 · 3:00 pm St. David's Church, Baltimore

2023-24
CONCERT SEASON

Program inspired by the novel by Marjorie Sandor.

Prologue to Act I

Anonymous (late 15th century) **Propiñan de Melyor Sarah Shodja, recorder**

Juan del Encina (1468–1529) Si abrá en este baldres

"My father's fingers moved swiftly up and down the neck of his oud...."
Michael Manganiello

Anonymous, Arabic

Calvi Arabi

William Simms, medieval lute

Author's note Mara Yaffee

Anonymous, Arabic

Calvi Arabi

William Simms, vihuela

"The vihuela is a small plucked instrument..."

Mara Yaffee

Luys da Narvaez (1490-1547)

Passeavase'l rey Moro

Mira Fu-En Huang, soprano

Diego Pisador (1509-1557) La mañana de Sant Juan Valerie Dzielski, soprano

"On the second day of January, 1492..." Michael Manganiello

Juan del Encina **Una sañosa porfía Ryan Alexander, tenor**

"I have always had a weakness for small sounds...." Michael Manganiello

Alonso Mudarra (ca.1510-1580)

Triste estava el Rey David

Asa Zimmerman, vielle

"Juan del Encina...surely, this is a familiar name..."

Michael Manganiello

Anonymous

So ell enzina

T. J. Callahan, bass-baritone

Juan del Encina
¡Cucú, cucú, cucucú!

Joris Valkenberg, countertenor

Juan del Encina

Tan buen ganadico/Amor con fortuna

INTERMISSION

Prologue to Act II

Anonymous

Tiento

Thomas Potts, vihuela

Francisco Guerrero (1528-1599)

Ave maria

?Juan de Anchieta (1462-1523)

O Bone Jesu

Joris Valkenberg, countertenor

Juan Vasquez (ca.1500-ca.1560)

Zagaleja de lo verde

"'All Spain is Sad', composed by Juan del Encina..." Michael Manganiello

Juan del Encina

Triste España sin ventura Thomas Potts, vihuela

Cristóbal de Morales (1500-1553)

Emendemus in Melius

"I am an old man now..."

Michael Manganiello

Anonymous, Sephardic

La Serena

Michael Manganiello, bass

Una hija tiene ell Rey Sarah Shodja, recorder Asa Zimmerman, vielle

Morena me Ilaman Leah Wenger, soprano

"What happens to music in such times as these?..."

Michael Manganiello

Nani, nani Mara Yaffee, soprano

Durme, durme Ryan Alexander, tenor

"The queen and I write some small things together..."
Michael Manganiello

Diego Ortiz (ca.1510-ca.1576)

Recercada Ottava

Christian Marshall, bass viol

Recercada Segunda Sarah Shodja, recorder

"The palace was already half-empty..."
Michael Manganiello

Juan del Encina

Ay, triste que vengo

Jeffrey Grabelle, treble viol

Opal Clyburn-Miller, tenor

"I love, sometimes, to think of all the gaps and holes that fill our histories..." Michael Manganiello

Todos los bienes del mundo

Oy comamos y bebamos

The Secret Music at Tordesillas by Marjorie Sandor was published June 15, 2020, by Hidden River Press, Philadelphia, and won Hidden River's inaugural Tuscarora Award for Historical Fiction. The novel went on to win a Gold Medal for Historical Fiction in the Foreword Indies competition.

PEABODY RENAISSANCE ENSEMBLE

Mark Cudek,* director Adam Pearl,* vocal coach

Ryan Alexander, tenor

Elizabeth Beckman (JHU staff), soprano

Joshua Bornfield, † tenor Sarah Buskirk, soprano

T. J. Callahan, bass-baritone

Gwen Cudek,§ mezzo-soprano

Opal Clyburn-Miller, tenor Valerie Dzielski, soprano

Jeffrey Grabelle,§ treble viol

Mira Fu-En Huang,[‡] soprano and percussion

Daniel Isaacs, Baroque guitar

Katerina Kotar, † bass viol

Michael Manganiello, bass, Juan de Granada

Christian Marshall, bass viol

Merrick Ohata,[‡] recorders

Thomas Potts,[‡] lute

Sarah Shodja,‡ recorders

William Simms, † lute, vihuela, and Renaissance guitar

Joris Valkenberg, countertenor

Leah Wenger, soprano

Colin Wu,‡ tenor viol

Mara Yaffee, * soprano, narrator

Jen Zhan, alto

Asa Zimmerman, vielle

Bryce Elliot Zimmerman, countertenor

* Faculty § Guest Artist ‡ Guest Alumni Artist

PEABODY RENAISSANCE ENSEMBLE

The Peabody Renaissance Ensemble (PRE) was founded in 1988 at the Peabody Institute of Johns Hopkins University by its director, Mark Cudek. PRE is comprised of students, alumni, and staff of Peabody and the Johns Hopkins University as well as guests from the Baltimore-Washington early music community. PRE consists of a vocal ensemble and a mixed instrumental consort of violas da gamba, vielle, recorders, lute, guitars, vihuelas, and percussion. In recent years the ensemble has at times incorporated renaissance violin, rebec, cornetto, sackbut, oud, virginals, and dulcimer. PRE alumni have performed with Apollo's Fire (Cleveland Baroque Orchestra), Baltimore Consort, Boston Camerata, Chatham Baroque, Early Music Access Project, Folger Consort, Hesperus, Indianapolis Baroque Orchestra, Indianapolis Early Music Festival Band, Juilliard 415, Les Arts Florissant, Musica Pacifica, New York Collegium, Parthenia, Philharmonia Baroque Orchestra, Piffaro, Portland Baroque, Relic Ensemble, Waverly Consort, and many others.

PROGRAM NOTES

The Secret Music at Tordesillas is Marjorie Sandor's debut novel, and fifth book. Her linked story collection, Portrait of My Mother Who Posed Nude in Wartime won the National Jewish Book Award for Fiction in 2004, and an essay collection, The Night Gardener: A Search for Home, won a 2000 Oregon Book Award in literary nonfiction. She is also the editor of an international short fiction anthology, The Uncanny Reader: Stories from the Shadows, published in 2011 by St. Martins Press. She lives in Corvallis, Oregon, with her husband, the writer Tracy Daugherty. For more information go to marjoriesandor.com

NOVEL SYNOPSIS

"It is April, 1555, and Juana I of Castile, the Spanish queen known as "la loca," has died after 47 years in forced seclusion at Tordesillas. Her last musician, Juan de Granada, refuses to depart with the other servants, forcing two functionaries of the Holy Office of the Inquisition to interrogate him in the now-empty palace. But is it really empty? Or is there, as the Holy Office suspects, a heretic hidden on the premises, a *converso* secretly practicing the forbidden rites of Judaism? Only Juan de Granada knows the answer, and his subversive tale is at once a ballad of lost love and a last gambit to save a life—and a rich cultural and spiritual tradition on the verge of erasure."

- From Hidden River Press

DIRECTOR'S NOTE

I was fortunate to see an announcement about Marjorie Sandor's *The Secret Music at Tordesillas* shortly after the book was published in June 2020 and as the subject matter is near and dear to my heart, I quickly purchased a copy. I devoured it, becoming more enthralled with each page! Marjorie's poetic writing style, the subject matter, the historical detail (especially with regards to the music), and the fact that music itself is one of the stars of the book, made me immediately envision a collaboration. When I finished reading the postscript in which Marjorie mentions that the true inspiration of the novel was La Nef's recording of *Music for Joan the Mad*, I was determined to meet and work with her.

Long-time PRE fans will find it no surprise that I chose this repertoire for my final concert as the director of this amazing ensemble. This is my favorite rep and I've made sure all the students I come in contact with are exposed to and get to perform it. Additionally, my experience programming the Baltimore Consort's recording "Adío España" had also immersed me in music that would have been familiar to Queen Juana. Much of the repertoire on this recording comes from the palace song book (*Cancionero de Musica Palacio*) of her parents, Ferdinand and Isabella. Another favorite repertoire of mine is the traditional music of the Spanish Jews (Sephardim) which further connects with the story of *The Secret Music of Tordesillas*. The skeleton for a collaboration was apparent. When the Baltimore Consort performed in Marjorie's hometown of Corvalis, Ore. in December of 2021, we had the opportunity to meet in person and create the beginnings of the script for this program. During my visit, between performances, rehearsals, meetings with Marjorie, and Covid tests, I was the fortunate recipient of Marjorie, and husband Tracy Daugherty's, hospitality. I can still taste the lovely Spanish wine they served!

The Secret Music at Tordesillas is one of my favorite books and I am simply thrilled to present this collaboration to the Baltimore early music community. I hope you enjoy this performance and will read, and fall in love with, this wonderful book as I did.

P.S. Reading this book which begins with a separated family of a marginalized ethnicity during the Trump "reign" was poignant and at times painful. Let us always remember!

Mark Cudek

Special thanks to Interim Chair of Historical Performance, John Moran, for his unwavering support; faculty members of Peabody's Historical Performance Dept. (especially Adam Pearl); to Larry and Alice Brown, Lisa Green-Cudek, and Edie Stern; Rev. J Todd Bruce and Douglas Buchanan of St. David's Episcopal Church, and to all the donors to the Peabody Renaissance Ensemble and Peabody's Historical Performance Department

TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS

Si abrá en este baldrés (villancico)

Si abrá en este baldrés Mangas para todas tres

Tres mocas d'aquesta villa Desollaban una pija Para mangas a todas tres. Tres mocas d'aqueste barrio Desollaban un carajo Para mangas a todas tres

Si abrá...

Desollaban una pija Y faltoles una tira para mangas a todas tres Y faltoles una tira La'una a buscalla yba Para mangas a todas tres

Si abrá...

Desollaban un carajo: Y faltoles un pedaco Para mangas a todas tres Y faltoles un pedaco La'una a buscalla yba Para mangas a todas tres

Si abrá...

Paseavase el rey moro (romance)

Paseábase el rey moro por la ciudad de Granada Cartas le fueron venidas Cómo Alhama era ganada ¡Ay, mi Alhama!

Las cartas echó en el fuego y al mensajero matara, Echó mano a sus cabellos Y las sus barvas mesava ¡Ay, mi Alhama!

Quatro a quatro, cinco a cinco, Juntado se ha gran batalla Allí habló un moro viejo, Que era alguazil de Granada: ¡Ay, mi Alhama!

¿A qué nos llamaste, rey? ¿A qué fue nuestra llamada? Para que sepáys, amigos, Que eran la flor de Granada. ¡Ay, mi Alhama! From this skin shall we cut sleeves for all three?

Three girls from our town were flaying a pija to make sleeves for all three. Three girls from our quarter were flaying a carajo to make sleeves for all three.

From this skin...

They were flaying a pija, they had no strip to make sleeves for all three. They had no strip. one went off to find one to make sleeves for all three.

From this skin...

They were flaying a carajo, they had no strip to make sleeves for all three. they had no strip one went off to find one to make sleeves for all three.

From this skin...

As the Moorish king took a walk Through the city of Granada, Reports were brought to him Telling how Alhama was taken. Alas, my Alhambra!

He threw the reports in the fire And killed the messenger; He tore out his hair And plucked out his beard Alas, my Alhambra!!

Four by four, five by five A great battalion formed, There spoke an aged Moor Who was the governor of Granada; Alas, my Alhambra

"Where have you summoned us, O King? What meant that call to arms?"
"So that you know, my friends, The great loss of Alhama."
Alas, my Alhambra

Combátenla prestamente: Ella está bien defensada. De que el rey no pudo más, Triste se boluió a Granada. ¡Ay mi Alhama!

La Mañana de Sant Juan (romance)

La Mañana de Sant Juan Al punto que alboreava, Gran fiesta hazen los Moros, Por la vega de Granada. Rebolviendo sus cavallos, Jugando y van a las canas, Ricos pendones en ellas, Labrados por sus amadas, Y sus aljubas vestidas, De sedas finas y grana.

También los mirava el rey, De los alixares do estava, Quando vino un Moro viejo, Sangrienta toda la cara; Las rodillas por el suelo, Desta manera hablara: "Con tu licencia, el rey, Dire una nueva muy mala, Que ese infante Don Fernando, Tiene a Antequera ganada."

Juntados mil de cavallos, Para hazer gran cavalgada, Quando llegan a Alcalá, Una escaramuça travan. Los Cristianos eran muchos, Mas llevavan orden mala; Los Moros son de guerra, Tómanles la cavalgada, Con tal vitoria, los Moros, Vuélvense para Granada.

Una sañosa porfía (romance)

Una sañosa porfía Sin ventura va pujando. Ya nunca tuve alegría va mi mal se va ordenando.

Ya fortuna disponía Quitar mi próspero mando, Qu'el bravo león d'España Mal me viene amenasando.

Su'es pantosa artillería Los adarves derribando: Mis villas y mis castillos, Mis ciudades vaganando.

La muy gran caballeria Héla, Vierne relumbrando, Sus huestes I peonaje El aire viene turbando. They quickly assaulted the town; It was well defended. When the Moorish king could fight no more, He sadly returned to Granada. Alas, my Alhambra

On the morning of Saint John
At the very crack of dawn,
The Moors were celebrating,
In the meadows of Granada.
Stirring their horses,
They jousted with canes for lances,
Bearing bright pennants,
Handmade for them by their ladies,
They were dressed in robes,
Of fine silk and scarlet.

The king also looked out at them,
From the Palace of Arms, where he was,
When and aged Moor came up to him,
His face all bloodied;
With his knees upon the ground,
This is what he said:
"With your permission, O King,
I have very bad news,
That Prince Don Fernando,
Has captured Antequera."

A thousand men on horses,
Assembled to ride forth with great force,
When they arrived at Alcalá,
They joined in battle with their foe.
There were many Christians,
But in a poor array;
The Moors, who were in battle order,
Took over the battle;
With such a victory, the Moors,
Returned to Granada.

A furious struggle Haplessly encroaches. I have never known joy My downfall now approaches.

Fortune has already ordained To deprive me of my prosperous rule; For the brave lion of Spain, Is threatening me grievously.

His awesome artillery Is destroying my ramparts. Conquering my castles, My towns and cities.

The great host of his cavalry Behold how it shines as it comes on! His infantry and all his forces Stir the air. Córreme la morería, los campos viene talando; mis compañas y caudillos viene venciendo y matando.

Las mezquitas de Mahoma En iglesias consagrando: Las moras lleva cautivas, Con alaridos llorando.

Una generosa Virgen Esfuerço les viene dando; Un Famoso caballero Delante viene volando.

Al çielo dan apellido: Viva'l Rey Don Fernando; Viva la muy gran Leona, Alta Reyna prosperanda.

Triste 'stava el rey David (romance)

Triste 'stava el rey David, Triste y con gram passion, Quando le vinieron nuevas De la muerte de Absalon.

Quando le vinieron nuevas De la muerte de Absalon, Palabras tristes de zia Salidas del coraçon

Ellos mismos fueron cauda De tu muerte y mi passion No te quisiera ver muerto Sino vivo en mi prision

So ell enzina, so ell enzina (villancico)

So ell enzina, so ell enzina

Yo me iva, mi madre A la romería Por ir más devota,

Fuy sin compañía So ell enzina...

Halléme Perdida En una montiña; Echéme a dormir Al pie d'ell enzina. A la media noche

Recordé, mezquina, Halléme en los braços Del que [yo] más quería.

¡Muy bendita sía, La tal romería! He overruns my Moorish lands, Devastating the fields; My troops and their captains Are conquered and slaughtered.

He converts the mosques of Mohammed Into consecrated churches; he takes captive Moorish women While they weep with loud cries.

A benign Virgin Inspires them with strength; A renowned knight (St. James of Spain) Flies before them.

They call out to the heavens: Long live our Lord King Ferdinand. Long live the great lioness, The gracious, prosperous Queen.

King David was sad, saddened with great suffering when he heard the news of the death of Absalom.

When he heard the news of the death of Absalom, sad words he spoke, that came from his heart.

These very same words were the legacy Of your death and my suffering I did not want to see you dead But rather alive in my prison

Beneath the holly oak, the holly oak.

Oh mother, I was going around On pilgrimage, And to be fully devoted,

I went alone. Beneath the holly oak...

I found I had lost my way On the mountainside, Thus I lay down to sleep At the foot of the holly oak, In the middle of the night,

I woke up, all miserable, And found myself in the arms Of the one I loved the best,

Oh, be blessed, That pilgrimage!

¡Cucú, cucú, cucucú! (villancico)

¡Cucú, cucú, cucucú! Guarda no lo seas tú .

Compadre, debes saber, Que la más buena muger, Rabia siempre hipo de fer. Harta ben la tuya tú.

¡Cucú...

Compadre, as de guardar, Para nunca encornudar, Si tu muger sale a mear, Sal junto con ella tú.

¡Cucú...

Tan buen ganadico (villancico)

Tan buen ganadico Y más en tal valle Plaser es guardalle.

Ganado d'altura Y más de tal casta, Muy presto se gasta En mala pastura.

Y'en Buena verdure Y más en tal valle Plaser es guardalle. Tan buen ganadico...

Está muy viçioso Y siempre calando No anda balando Ni es enojoso;

Antes de rreposo En qualquiera valle Plaser es guardalle. Tan buen ganadico...

Ave Maria (motet)

Ave Maria, gratia plena,
Dominus tecum;
benedicta tu in mulieribus,
et benedictus fructus ventris tui, Jesus.
Sancta Maria, Regina coeli,
dulcis et pia, o Mater Dei,
ora pro nobis peccatoribus,
ut cum electis [te] videamus.

O Bone Jesu (motet)

O Bone Jesu Illumina oculos meos, ne unquam obdormiam in morte, nequando dicat inimicus meus praevaluisti adversus eum. In manus tuas, Domine, Cuckoo, cuckoo, cuck-cuckoo! Be careful not to be one.

Neighbor, you ought to know, That the best-behaved wife, Always has a violent urge to do it. Be sure to satisfy your wife yourself.

Cuckoo...

Neighbor, you must watch, Never to grow horns, If your wife goes out to pee, Go along with her.

Cuckoo...

So much fine cattle, and moreover in such a valley, it is a pleasure to watch them.

Mountain cattle and others of such breeds, very quickly wear out in poor pasture.

But in lush greenery And moreover in such a valley it is a pleasure to watch them. So much fine cattle....

It's a spectacular sight – and they move along silently without lowing, nor are they troublesome;

Before bedding down in any valley it is a pleasure to watch them. So much fine cattle....

Hail Mary, full of grace, the Lord is with thee; blessed art thou among women, and blessed is the fruit of thy womb, Jesus. Holy Mary, Queen of heaven sweet and merciful, O Mother of God, pray for us sinners, that with the elect we may gaze [upon thee].

O good Jesus Illuminate my eyes, lest I sleep in death, lest my enemy say that I prevailed against him. Into thy hands, Lord, commendo spiritum meum; redemisti me, Domine, Deus veritatis. O Messias, locutus sum in lingua mea, Notum fac mihi Domine finem meum.

Zagaleja de lo verde (canción)

Zagaleja de lo verde Muy hermosa'en tu mirar Quédate'a Diós alma mia Que me voy deste lugar Yo me voy com mi Ganado Zagala d'aquest'exido, No me verás en el prado Entre las las yervas tendido Desde agora me despido De mi plazer y holgar Quédate'a Diós alma mia Oue me voy deste lugar

Triste España sin ventura (romance)

Triste España sin ventura todos te deben llorar. despoblada d'alegría para nunca en ti tornar.

Tormentas, penas, dolores te vinieron a poblar. Sembrote Dios de placer porque naciese pesar.

Spoken:

Hizote de mas dichosa para mas te lastimar. Tus victorias y triunfos ha se hovieron de pagar.

Spoken:

Pues que tal pérdida pierdes, dime en qué podrás ganar, pierdes la luz de tu gloria y el gozo te gozar.

Pierdes toda tu Esperanza no te queda que esperar, pierdes Pritan alto hijo de Reyes sin par.

Llora, llora, pues perdiste quien te havía de ensalçar. En su tierna juventud te lo quiso Dios llevar. do I commend my spirit; thou hast redeemed me, Lord, God of truth. O Messiah, I have spoken: Lord, let me know my end.

Shepherdess of the green, very beautiful in your looks, God be with you, my soul, I am going from this place. I am going with my flock, shepherdess of this pasture; you will not see me in the field, lying among the grasses. From henceforth, I say goodbye to my pleasure and leisure. God be with you, my soul, I am going from this place.

Sad, joyless Spain, everyone should weep for you. Barren, devoid of happiness that shall never return.

Storms, sorrows, pains came and took residence in you. God sowed pleasures in you so pains would grow.

He made you happier so as to better hurt you. Your victories and achievements you had to pay dearly.

Since you keep sustaining such losses, tell me, what should you ever win? you lose the light of your glory and the joy of being joyful.

You lose all your hope, and are left with nothing to hope for, you lose Pritan, up high, the son of peerless kings.

Cry, cry, for you lost he who was to sing your praises. In his tender youth God saw fit to take him.

Emendemus in melius (motet)

Emendemus in melius quae ignoranter peccavimus; ne subito praeoccupati die mortis, quaeramus spatium poenitentiae, et invenire non possimus.
Attende, Domine, et miserere; quia peccavimus tibi
Tenor voice:
Memento, homo quia pulvis es et in pulverem reverteris.

La Serena (traditional)

Si la mar era de leche, Los barkitos de kanela, Yo me mancharía 'ntera Por salvar la mi bandiera. Si la mar era de leche, Yo m' aría un pishkador. Peshkaría las mis dolores Kon palavrikas d'amor.

En la mar hay una torre En la torre hay una Ventana En la Ventana hay una hija Que'a los marineros alma.

Dame la manoto Palomba Para suvir a tu nido Maldicha que durmes sola Vengo a dormir contigo.

Morena me llaman (traditional)

Morena me llaman, yo blanca naci De pasear galana mi color perdi. Vestido de verde y de altelí Qu'ansi dize la novia con el tchelibi. Escalrica le hizo d'oro y de marfil Para que suva el novio a dar Kidushin. riage.

Dizime, galana, si quieres venir. Los velos tengo fuertes. No te puedo. Morena me llama el hijo del rey Si otra vez me llama yo me voy con el.

Nani nani (traditional)

Nani nani Nani kere el ijo El ijo de la madre De chiko se aga grande Ay, durmite mi alma Ke tu padre viene kon muncha alegria

Nani..

Ni es mas hermoza Ni es mas valida Ni ella llevava Mas de las mis joyas Let us amend for the better in those things in which we have sinned through ignorance; lest suddenly overtaken by the day of death, we seek space for repentance, and be not able to find it.

Hearken, O Lord, and have mercy: for we have sinned against thee.

Tenor voice:

Remember, O man, that thou art dust, and to dust thou shalt return.

The Mermaid

If the sea was made of milk, In the little cinnamon boats, I'd drench myself entirely, To save my flag.
If the sea was made of milk, I'd become a fisherman, I'd fish for my sorrows
With words of love.

If the sea is a tower In the tower is a window In the window is a girl That loves sailors.

Give me your hand, my dove, To come up to your nest. Unlucky are you that sleep alone, I am coming to sleep with you.

They call me the dark one, but I was born white With my beauty showing, my color disappeared. Clad in green and scarlet, Thus the betrothed speaks to her master. A ladder of gold and ivory was made So the betrothed can climb up and bless the mar-

Tell me, my beauty, if you want to come up. My veils are thick and I cannot see. The kings son calls me the dark one If he calls me again, I will go with him.

Lullaby, lullaby
The boy wants a lullaby,
The mother's son,
Who although small will grow.
Oh, go to sleep my dearest,
Your father is coming home,
Full of so much joy.

Lullaby...

She's not as beauty as I, Nor is she worthy of me, She doesn't wear, As much jewelry as I do. **Durme, durme (traditional)**

Durme, durme hijiko de Madre, Durme, durme s'in ansio y dolor

Sienti joya palavrikas de tu Madre. Las palavras di Shema Yisrael.

Durme, durme hijiko de Madre, Con hermozura de Shema Yisrael.

Ay, triste, que vengo (villancico)

Ay, triste, que vengo vencido de amor magüera pastor.

Más sano me fuera no ir al mercado que no que viniera tan aguerenciado;

que vengo, cuitado, vencido de amor magüera pastor.

Di jueves en villa Viera una dońata Quise rrequerilla Y'aballó la pata

Aquella me mata vencido de amor magüera pastor.

Ay, triste, que vengo...

Todos los bienes del mundo (villancico)

Todos los bienes del mundo pasan presto y su memoria, salvo la fama y la gloria.

El tiempo lleva los unos, a otros fortuna y suerte. y al cabo viene la muerte, que no nos dexa ningunos.

Todos los bienes del mundo...

La mejor y más ventura pasa presto y su memoria, salvo la fama y la gloria.

La fama bive segura, aunque se muera el dueño; los otros bienes son sueño y una cierta sepoltura.

La mejor y más ventura pasa presto y su memoria, salvo la fama y la gloria. Sleep, sleep, mother's little one, Sleep, free from worry and grief

Listen, my joy, to your mother's words, The words of Shema Yisrael

Sleep, sleep, mother's little one, with the beauty of Shema Yisrael.

Alas, sad, you see me Overcome with love Although a simple shepherd.

I would have been better off Had I not gone Whence I returned So smitten by love;

Now here I am, miserable, Overcome with love Although a simple shepherd.

Thursday in the village I saw a young woman I wanted to court her And she fled

That woman kills me; I am overcome with love Although a simple shepherd

Alas, sad, you see me...

All worldly goods and their memories are soon forgotten, save fame and glory.

Time brings wealth to some, happiness to others, But death finally comes to all, sparing no one.

All worldly goods...

All goods are incidental, quickly gone from memory, save fame and glory.

Fame surely lives on, even if he who earned it dies; All other goods are a dream, and an inevitable grave.

The largest fortune soon fades away, as does its memory, save fame and glory.

Oy comamos y bebamos (villancico)

Oy comamos y bebamos y cantemos y holguemos que mañana ayunaramos.

Por onrra de sant Antruejo paremonos oy bien anchos, enbutamos estos panchos, recalquemos el pellejo, Oy comamos y bebamos...

Que costrumbr'es de concejo que todos hoy nos hartemos, que mañana ayunaremos.

Oy comamos y bebamos...

Honremos a tan buen santo Porque en hambre nos acorra Comamos a calca porra Oue mañana ay gran quebranto

Comamos bebamos tanto Hasta que nos rebentemos Oue mañana ayunaremos.

Oy comamos y bebamos...

Beve, Bras; mas tú Beneyto, beve Pidruelo y Llorente Beve tú primeramente quitarnos has deste preito

En beber bien me deleyto, Daça, Daca, beberemos, Que mañana ayunaremos. Oy comamos y bebamos...

Cuando el rey Nimrod (Chorus)

Avraham Avinu, Padre kerido Padre bendicho, lus de Israel. Today let us eat and drink. Let us sing and be merry, For tomorrow we shall fast.

In honor of Saint Antruejo [i.e. for Carnival] Let us do ourselves proud, And stuff our stomachs, And stretch the skin. Today let us eat and drink...

Such custom is good advice, That we should fill ourselves today, For tomorrow we shall fast.

Today let us eat and drink...

Let us honor such a good saint, Who protects us in our hunger, Let us eat all, For tomorrow we fast.

Let us eat and drink so much Until we burst,

For tomorrow we shall fast.

Today let us eat and drink...

Drink, Bras, and you Beneyto, Drink, Pidruelo and Llorente You shall drink first To save us from this fate.

I take much joy in drinking, Come on, let's drink, For tomorrow we shall fast. Today let us eat and drink...

Abraham our Father, beloved father, Blessed father, light of Israel.

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