PEABODY OPERA THEATRE AND PEABODY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA PRESENT

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart's

Mary Duncan Steidl

Laurie Rogers CONDUCTOR

Thursday, March 16 at 7:30 pm Friday, March 17 at 7:30 pm Saturday, March 18 at 7:30 pm Sunday, March 19 at 3:00 pm

Miriam A. Friedberg Concert Hall Sponsored by Claire and Allan Jensen



PEABODY OPERA THEATRE AND PEABODY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Laurie Rogers, conductor Mary Duncan Steidl, director

present

DON GIOVANNI

Composed by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart Libretto by Lorenzo Da Ponte

Mary Duncan Steidl, interim managing artistic director Laurie Rogers, music director of opera Edward T. Morris, set designer Lynly Saunders, costume designer David Jones, lighting designer Alana Hill, hair and makeup designer Ben Young, production manager Molly Prunty, stage manager Melissa Freilich, fight director M&G designs, props Diesel, technical director

Peabody Opera Theatre gratefully recognizes Claire and Allan Jensen for their extraordinary support of opera at Peabody.

Runtime is approximately 3 hours and 15 minutes with a 20 minute intermission. This opera will be performed in Italian with English supertitles.

CAST

Don Giovanni	.John Arlievsky * Jacob Heacock ‡
Leporello	HyunWoo Song * Ben Ross ‡
Donna Elvira	. Olivia Heaner * Katie Heit ‡
Donna Anna	Jenna Grissom * Hee Jin Chang ‡

Don Ottavio	aniel Sanchez * ason Gonzalez ‡
Zerlina	telynn Cherry * ara Dougherty ‡
Masetto	Lachlan Miller * ato Celentano ‡
The Commendatore	in Paton-Cole * shua Coleman ‡

* Thursday, Saturday cast ‡ Friday, Sunday cast

ENSEMBLE

Soprano

Erica D'Ancona Valerie Dzielski Rebecca Regan Zoe Zdrojewski

Mezzo

Leisha Casimiro Sophie Clarke Grace Hebeisen Marjorie Sheiman

Tenor Ryan Alexander

- Will Martin Jacob Plaisted
- Bass Champion Arias Alessio Farina Jonathan King Jaiden Wettstein

PROGRAM NOTE

No one knows where the story of Don Juan began, but a character who relentlessly pursues every woman that he meets, promises marriage, and then disappears has long been a part of oral traditions. The first known written version of the Don Juan story is from the Spanish playwright and Roman Catholic monk Tirso de Molina, who published *El Burlador de Sevilla* in 1630. The story has subsequently taken many other forms, including plays, ballets, operas, and other interpretations by the likes of Molière, Goldoni, and Gluck. So, when the opera *Don Giovanni*, with music by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart and a libretto by Lorenzo Da Ponte, premiered in Prague in 1787, audiences would have already been familiar with the story and its protagonist. In fact, just the year before, in Venice, another *Don Giovanni* opera (by composer Giuseppe Gazzaniga and librettist Giovanni Bertati) had premiered, which Da Ponte mined for material for his own.

What was so compelling about the story of Don Juan for Mozart and Da Ponte's audiences? And why is it still compelling today? Don Giovanni is more than just a mythical figure. For better or for worse, aspects of his character and his story are present in real life. Da Ponte was friends with the famous womanizer Giacomo Casanova, who recounted his exploits in memoir *Histoire de ma vie*, which shares some similarities with the famous catalog that Don Giovanni's servant Leporello keeps of Don Giovanni's sexual partners.

Like Casanova and Da Ponte, Don Giovanni pursues personal pleasure. But Don Giovanni does so to the extreme, and he is ultimately destroyed by the specters of his past deeds. If this sounds familiar, it should. *Don Giovanni* has been frequently brought up in recent years in reference to the #MeToo movement. Activists have asked whether this work should continue to be performed today given its focus on violence against women, complications surrounding sexual consent, and a powerful but charismatic man who goes for too long without receiving the punishment that is his due. The three women at the core of *Don Giovanni* are different from one another. Donna Anna is upper-class, with the privileges that money and power afford; Donna Elvira is new to Seville, and although she has some degree of money and power as well, she is away from her support system; Zerlina is lower-class, but she has a fiancé and a community excited to celebrate her wedding. Despite their differences, they are united in their status as women in a patriarchal society and their desire to wield what power they have to effect change. Mary Duncan Steidl, Interim Managing Director of Peabody Opera, shares that her goal for this production is to "emphasize the women as strong and dynamic actors in the story, not just victims."

Don Giovanni's continued popularity is based on its ripped-from-the-headlines feeling centuries after its premiere and its ability to be effectively re-interpreted by creative teams and audiences. Careful study of the music and the text to *Don Giovanni* yields more questions than answers. Mozart and Da Ponte left many aspects of the work ambiguous. Many important actions take place offstage. Don Giovanni's mode of musical expression changes depending on the surrounding circumstances (compare the out-of-control "Champagne aria" to his sweetly restrained serenade "Deh, vieni alla finestra"), a convincing portrayal of a manipulative personality, but one that can leave audience members feeling conned as well, and as if they never have a chance to find out who Don Giovanni truly is. Each production of *Don Giovanni* can therefore make the characters its own, subtly changing the work's impact by answering some questions and asking others. *Don Giovanni* is effective because its characters' actions are not too far outside the norm in a society based in hierarchies of class, gender, title, and race. *Don Giovanni* and its characters still have a lot to tell us about love and sexuality, power and its abuses, and how to live in our imperfect world.

— Lily Kass

ARTISTIC TEAM BIOGRAPHIES

Mary Duncan Steidl, director and choreographer

Mary Duncan Steidl recently directed the premieres of *Time and Chance* by Tony Award winning playwright Mark Medoff, and a new interpretation of *The Soldier's Tale* by Wordsmith with the BSO. She has directed over 50 operas at venues across the country. At the Kennedy Center, with the National Symphony Orchestra, she directed *Der Schauspieldirektor*, *Bastien und Bastienne*, and *La Clemenza di Tito*.

Duncan Steidl was associate artistic director of the Berkshire Opera Company for nine seasons where she directed 15 operas. Highlights include the world premiere of Stephen Paulus' *Summer*; *The Rake's Progress*; *Turn of the Screw*; *Susannah*; and *The Consul* released by Newport Classic. Other notable collaborations include the *Rape of Lucretia* with iconic designer Massimo Vignelli at BAM, and *The Magic Flute* with designs by acclaimed illustrator Eric Carle.

During a long association with The Aspen Music Festival, she directed and choreographed numerous operas including *Proving Up* by Missy Mazzoli, the American premiere of Luke Bedford's *Seven Angels*, *Victory Over the Sun, Comedy on the Bridge, Renard, The Marriage of Figaro, Seven Deadly Sins*, and *Trouble in Tahiti*. She is a graduate of The Juilliard School and studied at A.R.T. at Harvard assisting Robert Brustein.

Laurie Rogers, conductor

Laurie Rogers has been director of the Young Artist Program and Head of Music Staff for Opera Saratoga since 2011, and currently also holds the position of music director of Opera at the Peabody Institute. Recently she conducted Rossini's *Petite Messe Solennelle* at Opera Saratoga, *Adriana Lecouvreur* and Menotti's *The Consul* at Opera Baltimore, and *La scala di seta* at Peabody. In 2023 she will conduct *Don Giovanni* at Peabody and *Le nozze di Figaro* at Knoxville Opera. She has served as associate conductor at LA Opera, and prepared productions for San Francisco Opera, Houston Grand Opera, Dallas Opera, the Canadian Opera Company, Minnesota Opera, American Lyric Theater, Wolf Trap Opera, Utah Opera, Arizona Opera, and Washington National Opera, among many others, and served as assistant conductor and in artistic administration for the Opera Company of Philadelphia for thirteen seasons. She was integrally involved in the creation of numerous world premieres, including Jake Heggie's *Moby-Dick*, Ricky Ian Gordon's *A Coffin in Egypt* and *Ellen West*, Richard Danielpour's *Margaret Garner*, Dominick Argento's *Dream of Valentino*, David Carlson's *Midnight Angel* and *Dreamkeepers*, and David DiChiera's *Cyrano*. Rogers gives master classes throughout the country, judges for the Met National Council Auditions, and has been published in *Classical Singer* magazine. She holds degrees from the New England Conservatory of Music and Tufts University.

PRODUCTION STAFF

Director Mary Duncan Steidl
Music Director of Opera Laurie Rogers
Scenic Designer
Costume Designer
Lighting Designer
Hair and Makeup Designer Alana Hill
Production Manager Ben Young
Stage Manager Molly Prunty
Assistant Director Hannah Noyes
Assistant Hair and
Makeup Designer McKey Monroe
Elizabeth Lentz
Assistant Production Manager for Opera Gabby Colwell

Production Services Assistant,
Audio and Visual Coordinator Adam Scalici
Production Services Assistant Rachel Hurtt Production Services Natalie Colony
Assistant Stage Managers Jaqueline Botz Hannah Noyes Syrena Torres
Assistant Conductors Chi-Yuan Lin Jee Won Yang
Supertitles Operator Katie Hahn
Musical Preparation Jonathan King Chi-Yuan Lin Joy Schreier Richarlita You Kim Zhang
Program Design Amelia Stinnette
Cover Design and Art Ben Johnson

PEABODY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

Joseph Young, Ruth Blaustein Rosenberg Artistic Director of Ensembles Laurie Rogers, conductor

Chi-Yuan Lin and Jee Won Yang, assistant conductors

Violin

Olivia Chen Heeyun Cho Sang-Ah Choi + Stephanie Fang Hanyu Feng ‡ Sophia Freed Elaina Gable Yu Yu Hsiao Dayoung Hyun Josephine Kim Sumin Lee Eashwar Mahadevan Anna Pavlou Maia Schmidt Lyu Song Tseng KaiLai Zhang

Viola Asha Baylor Sarah Cummings Margaret Klucznik ‡ Justin Williams Rui Yang

Cello Tim Beccue ‡ Pia Carrasco-Isachsen Gloria Lee

Double bass Katelynn Baker Arwyn Ivey Fernando Serrano-Navarro ‡

Flute Jack King ‡ Kelly Li

Oboe Ju Yeon Shin ‡ Hailey Unger

Clarinet Ashley Pratz Chunghuei Wong ‡

Bassoon Logan Jawgiel ‡ Edric Vivoni

Horn Destin Beaumont ‡ Maria Scotto di Uccio **Trumpet** Samantha Obara Tyrone Williamson ‡

Trombone Taylor Esbenshade Christian Kercy Matthew Moran ‡

Timpani Benjamin Giroux

Mandolin Gwenyth Aggeler

Cembalo Laurie Rogers

> + Concertmaster ‡ Principal